COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

PART – 3

Course Code	Title of the Course
24CCSE01T	Software Engineering
24CCSE02T	Artificial Intelligence
24CCSE03T	Database Management Systems
24CCSE04T	Advanced Data Structures & Algorithms
24CCSE05T	Computer Organization & Architecture

PART - 4

Course Code	Title of the Course
24CCSE06T	Software Testing
24CCSE07T	Ethical Hacking
24CCSE08T	Advanced Computer Architecture
24CCSE09T	Human Computer Interaction
24CCSE0AT	Machine Learning
24CCSE0BT	Natural Language Processing
24CCSE0CT	Mobile Computing
24CCSE0DT	Data Warehousing and Mining
24CCSE0ET	Data Analytics
24CCSE0FT	Internet of Things
24CCSE0GT	Cloud Computing
24CCSE0HT	Computer Networks
24CCSE0IT	Design Patterns
24CCSE0JT	Information Security
24CCSE0KT	Block Chain and its Applications

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING (24CCSE01T)

Unit I

Software and Software Engineering: The Nature of Software, The Unique Nature of WebApps, Software Engineering, The Software Process, Software Engineering Practice, Software Myths

Process Models: A Generic Process Model, Process Assessment and Improvement, Prescriptive Process Models, Specialized Process Models, The Unified Process, Personal and Team Process Models, Process Technology, Product and Process.

Agile Development: Agility, Agility and the Cost of Change, Agile Process, Extreme Programming, Other Agile Process Models.

Unit II

Understanding Requirements: Requirements Engineering, Establishing the groundwork, Eliciting Requirements, Developing Use Cases, Building the requirements model, Negotiating Requirements, Validating Requirements.

Requirements Modeling (Scenarios, Information and Analysis Classes): Requirements Analysis, Scenario-Based Modeling, UML Models that Supplement the Use Case, Data Modeling Concepts, Class-Based Modeling.

Requirements Modeling (Flow, Behavior, Patterns and WEBAPPS): Requirements Modeling Strategies, Flow-Oriented Modeling, Creating a Behavioral Model, Patterns for Requirements Modeling, Requirements Modeling for WebApps.

Unit III

Design Concepts: Design with Context of Software Engineering, The Design Process, Design Concepts, The Design Model.

Architectural Design: Software Architecture, Architecture Genres, Architecture Styles, Architectural Design, Assessing Alternative Architectural Designs, Architectural Mapping Using Data Flow.

Component-Level Design: Component, Designing Class-Based Components, Conducting Component-level Design, Component Level Design for WebApps, Designing Traditional Components, Component-Based Development.

Unit IV

User Interface Design: The Golden Rules, User Interface Analysis and Design, Interface Analysis, Interface Design Steps, WebApp Interface Design, Design Evaluation.

WebApp Design: WebApp Design Quality, Design Goal, A Design Pyramid for WebApps, WebApp Interface Design, Aestheic Design, Content Design, Architecture Design, Navigation Design, Component-Level Design, Object-Oriented Hypermedia Design Method(OOHMD).

Unit V

Software Testing Strategies: A strategic Approach to Software Testing, Strategic Issues, Test Strategies for Conventional Software, Test Strategies for Object-Oriented Software, Test Strategies for WebApps, Validation Testing, System Testing, The Art of Debugging.

Testing Conventional Applications: Software Testing Fundamentals, Internal and External Views of Testing, White-Box Testing, basic Path testing, Control Structure Testing, Black-Box Testing, Model-based Testing, Testing for Specialized Environments, Architectures and Applications, Patterns for Software Testing. Testing Object-Oriented Applications: Broadening the View of Testing, Testing with OOA and OOD Models, Object-Oriented Testing Strategies, Object-Oriented Testing Methods, Testing Methods Applicable at the Class level, Interclass Test-Case Design.

Textbook:
1. "Software engineering A practitioner's Approach", Roger S. Pressman, McGraw Hill International Education, Seventh Edition, 2016.

Reference Books:
1 Fundamentals of Software Engineering, Fourth Edition, Rajib Mall, PHI,
2 Software Engineering, Ninth Edition, IAN Sommerville, Pearson, Ninth edition.
3 Software Engineering, A Precise Approach, Pankaj Jalote, Wiley India,2010.
4 Software Engineering, Principles and Practices, Deepak Jain, Oxford University Press.
5 Software Engineering1: Abstraction and modeling, Diner Bjorner, Springer International edition, 2006.
6 Software Engineering2: Specification of systems and languages, Diner Bjorner, Springer International edition, 2006.
7 Software Engineering Foundations, Yingxu Wang, Auerbach Publications,2008.
8 Software Engineering Principles and Practice, Hans Van Vliet,3rd edition, John Wiley &Sons Ltd.
9 Software Engineering 3: Domains, Requirements, and Software Design, D.Bjorner, Springer International Edition.
10 Introduction to Software Engineering R.J.Leach, CRC Press

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (24CCSE02T)

Unit – I

Foundations of AI: What is AI, History of AI, Strong and weak AI, The State of the Art.

Intelligent Agents: Agents and Environments, Good Behavior: The Concept of Rationality, The Nature of Environments, The Structure of Agents.

Unit – II

Solving Problems by Searching: Problem – Solving Agents, Example Problems, Searching for Solutions, uniformed search Strategies, Informed (Heuristic) Search Strategies, Heuristic Functions.

Unit – III

Knowledge Representation: Ontological Engineering, Categories and Objects, Events, Mental Events and Mental Objects, Reasoning Systems for Categories, Reasoning with Default Information, The InternetShopping World.

Unit – IV

Learning from Examples: Forms of Learning, Supervised Learning, Learning Decision Trees, Evaluating and Choosing the Best Hypothesis, The Theory of Learning, Regression and Classification with Learner Models, Nonparametric Models, Support Vector Machines, Ensemble Learning, Practical Machine Learning.

Unit – V

Learning Probabilistic Models: Statistical Learning, Learning with Complete data, Lear1qning with Hidden variables: The EM Algorithm.

Text Books:

1. "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach", Stuart J. Russell & Peter Norvig – Pearson.

2. "Artificial Intelligence", Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight & Shivashankar B Nair – McGrawHill Education.

Reference Books:

1. Nils J. Nilsson: "Principles of Artificial Intelligence", Elsevier

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (24CCSE03T)

UNIT-I

Introduction-Database System Applications, Purpose of Database Systems, View of Data - Data Abstraction, Instances and Schemas, Data Models, Database Languages - DDL, DML, Database Architecture, Database Users and Administrators, History of Data base Systems.

Introduction to Data base design , ER diagrams, Beyond ER Design, Entities, Attributes and Entity sets, Relationships and Relationship sets, Additional features of ER Model, Conceptual Design with the ER Model, Conceptual Design for Large enterprises. Relational Model: Introduction to the Relational Model

- Integrity Constraints over Relations, Enforcing Integrity constraints, Querying relational data, Logical data base Design, Introduction to Views Destroying/ altering Tables and Views.

UNIT-II

Relational Algebra and Calculus: Relational Algebra - Selection and Projection, Set operations, Renaming, Joins, Division, Examples of Algebra Queries, Relational calculus - Tuple relational Calculus

- Domain relational calculus - Expressive Power of Algebra and calculus.

Form of Basic SQL Query - Examples of Basic SQL Queries, Introduction to Nested Queries, Correlated Nested Queries, Set - Comparison Operators, Aggregate Operators, NULL values - Comparison using Null values - Logical connectives - AND, OR and NOT - Impact on SQL Constructs, Outer Joins, Disallowing NULL values, Complex Integrity Constraints in SQL Triggers and Active Data bases.

UNIT-III

Introduction to Schema Refinement - Problems Caused by redundancy, Decompositions - Problem relatedto decomposition, Functional Dependencies - Reasoning about FDS, Normal Forms - FIRST, SECOND, THIRD Normal forms - BCNF - Properties of Decompositions - Loss less join Decomposition, Dependency preserving Decomposition, Schema Refinement in Data base Design - Multi valued Dependencies - FOURTH Normal Form, Join Dependencies, FIFTH Normal form, Inclusion Dependencies.

UNIT-IV

Transaction Management - Transaction Concept - Transaction State - Implementation of Atomicity and Durability - Concurrent - Executions - Serializability - Recoverability - Implementation of Isolation - Testing for serializability.

Concurrency Control - Lock - Based Protocols - Timestamp Based Protocols - Validation - Based Protocols - Multiple Granularity.

Recovery System-Failure Classification-Storage Structure-Recovery and Atomicity - Log - Based Recovery - Recovery with Concurrent Transactions - Buffer Management - Failure with loss of nonvolatile storage - Advance Recovery systems - Remote Backup systems.

UNIT-V

Overview of Storage and Indexing: Data on External Storage, File Organization and Indexing - Clustered Indexes, Primary and Secondary Indexes, Index data Structures - Hash Based Indexing, Tree based Indexing, Comparison of File Organizations.

Tree Structured Indexing: Intuitions for tree indexes, Indexed Sequential Access Methods(ISAM) B+ Trees: A Dynamic Index Structure, Search, Insert, Delete.

Hash Based Indexing: Static Hashing, Extendable hashing, Linear Hashing, Extendible vs. Linear Hashing.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Data base Management Systems, Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, McGrawHill Education,3rd Edition, 2003.

2. Data base System Concepts, A.Silberschatz, H.F. Korth, S.Sudarshan, McGraw Hill, VI edition,2006.

REFERENCES:

1. Database Systems, 6th edition, Ramez Elmasri, Shamkat B. Navathe, Pearson Education, 2013.

2. Database Systems Concepts, Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel, Cengage Learning, 2008.

3. Introduction to Database Systems, C.J. Date, Pearson Education.

4. Database Management Systems, G.K. Gupta, McGrawHill Education.

ANNAMACHARYA UNIVERSITY

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ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS (24CCSE04T)

UNIT I

Overview of Data Structures - Arrays, Stacks, Queues, linked lists , Linked stacks and Linked queues, Applications

Algorithm Analysis - Efficiency of algorithms, Asymptotic Notations, Time complexity of an algorithm using O notation, Polynomial Vs Exponential Algorithms, Average, Best, and Worst Case Complexities, Analyzing Recursive Programs.

UNIT II

Trees and Graphs – Basics of trees and binary trees, Representation of trees and Binary trees, Binary tree Traversals, Threaded binary trees, Graphs, representation and traversals.

Binary Search Trees, AVL Trees and B Trees - Binary Search Trees: Definition, Operations and applications. AVL Trees: Definition, Operations and applications. B Trees: Definition, Operations and applications.

UNIT III

Red – Black Trees, Splay Trees and Hash Tables - Red–Black Trees, Splay Trees and their applications, Hash Tables, Hash Functions and various applications, File Organizations.

UNIT IV

Divide – and – Conquer & Greedy Method - General Method, Binary Search, Finding Maximum and Minimum, Quick Sort, Merge sort, Strassen‟s Matrix Multiplication, Greedy Method- General Method, Minimum Cost Spanning Trees, Single Source Shortest Path.

Back Tracking and Branch – and – Bound - General Method, 8 – Queen‟s Problem, Graph Coloring. Branch – and – Bound: The Method, LC Search, Control Abstraction, Bounding, 0 / 1 Knapsack Problem.

UNIT V

Dynamic Programming - General Method, All Pairs Shortest Path, Single Source Shortest Path, 0/1 Knapsack problem, Reliability Design, Traveling Sales Person‟s Problem.

Text Books:

1. Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms by Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni and Sanguthevar Rajasekaran,2nd edition, University Press.

References:

1. Data Structures and Algorithms Using C++ by Ananda Rao Akepogu and Radhika Raju Palagiri,Pearson Education, 2010.

2. Classic Data Structures by D. Samanta, 2005, PHI

3. Data Structures and Algorithms by G.A.V. Pai, 2009, TMH.

4. Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms by Aho, Hopcraft, Ullman 1998, PEA.

5. Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithms by Goodman, Hedetniemi, TMG

6. Design and Analysis of Algorithms by E. Horowitz, S. Sahani, 3rd Edition, Galgotia.

7. Data Structures and Algorithms in C++ by Drozdek 2nd Edition, Thomson.

COMPUTER ORGANIZATION & ARCHITECTURE (24CCSE05T)

Unit I

Basic Structure of Computer: Computer Types, Functional Units, Basic operational Concepts, Bus Structure, Software, Performance, Multiprocessors and Multicomputer.

Machine Instructions and Programs: Numbers, Arithmetic Operations and Programs, Instructions and Instruction Sequencing, Addressing Modes, Basic Input/output Operations, Stacks and Queues, Subroutines, Additional Instructions.

Unit II

Arithmetic: Addition and Subtraction of Signed Numbers, Design and Fast Adders, Multiplication of Positive Numbers, Signed-operand Multiplication, Fast Multiplication, Integer Division, Floating-Point Numbers and Operations.

Basic Processing Unit: Fundamental Concepts, Execution of a Complete Instruction, Multiple-Bus Organization, Hardwired Control, Multiprogrammed Control.

Unit III

The Memory System: Basic Concepts, Semiconductor RAM Memories, Read-Only Memories, Speed, Size and Cost, Cache Memories, Performance Considerations, Virtual Memories, Memory Management Requirements, Secondary Storage.

Unit IV

Input/output Organization: Accessing I/O Devices, Interrupts, Processor Examples, Direct MemoryAccess, Buses, Interface Circuits, Standard I/O Interfaces.

Unit V

Pipelining: Basic Concepts, Data Hazards, Instruction Hazards, Influence on Instruction Sets.

Large Computer Systems: Forms of Parallel Processing, Array Processors, The Structure of General-Purpose, Interconnection Networks.

Textbook:

1) "Computer Organization", Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic, Safwat Zaky, McGraw Hill Education, 5thEdition, 2013**.**

Reference Textbooks:

1. Computer System Architecture, M.Morris Mano, Pearson Education, 3rd Edition.

2. Computer Organization and Architecture, Themes and Variations, Alan Clements, CENGAGE Learning.

3. Computer Organization and Architecture, Smruti Ranjan Sarangi, McGraw Hill Education.

4. Computer Architecture and Organization, John P.Hayes, McGraw Hill Education.

SOFTWARE TESTING (24CCSE06T)

UNIT I

Control flow graph – basic blocks, flow graphs, paths, basic paths, path conditions and domains, Dominators and post-dominators; Program dependence graph – data dependence, control dependence, callgraph,

Tests generation - Test selection Problem, equivalence partitioning, Equivalence class partitioning, boundary value analysis and category partitioning method.

UNIT II

Finite state machines (FSM) - properties of FSM, Conformance testing, test generation, test optimization, Fault detection. **Combinatorial designs** – combinatorial test design process. **Pairwise design**: Binary factors and multi-valued factors. **Orthogonal arrays** and multi level orthogonal arrays.

UNIT III

Test Adequacy: Basics, measurement of test adequacy, infeasibility and test adequacy. Adequacy criteriabased control – statement, block, conditions and decisions coverage techniques. Basics of Junit tool for Java.

Metrics: Importance of Metrics in Testing - Effectiveness of Testing – Defect Density – Defect Leakage Ratio – Residual Defect Density – Test Team Efficiency – Test Case Efficiency.

UNIT IV

Regression Testing: What is Regression Testing? Regression test process. Regression test selection techniques: Test all, Random selection, modification traversing tests, using execution trace. Test minimization and prioritization.

UNIT V

Non-functional testing: Load testing, performance testing, GUI testing, Security testing techniques and tools.

Automation: Case studies functional test automation using Selenium.

Text Books:

1. Aditya P Mathur, Foundations of software testing, 2nd edition, Pearson , 2013.

2. Boris Beizer, "Software Testing Techniques", 2nd Edition, Dream tech press, 2003.

Reference Books:

1. M G Limaye, "Software Testing – Principles, Techniques and Tools", Tata McGraw Hill, 2009.

2. Edward Kit, "Software Testing in the Real World - Improving the Process", Pearson Education,2004.

3. William E. Perry, "Effective methods for software testing", 2nd Edition, John Wiley, 2000.

ETHICAL HACKING (24CCSE07T)

Unit 1

An Introduction to ethical Hacking: Security Fundamental, Security testing, Hacker and Cracker, Descriptions, Test Plans-keeping It legal, Ethical and Legality the Technical Foundations of Hacking: The Attacker's Process, The Ethical Hacker's Process, Security and the Stack.

Unit 2

Foot printing and scanning: Information Gathering, Determining the Network Range, Identifying Active Machines, Finding Open Ports and Access Points, OS Fingerprinting Services, Mapping the Network Attack Surface Enumeration, System Hacking.

Unit 3

Malware Threats: Viruses and Worms, Trojans, Covert Communication, Keystroke Logging and Spyware, Malware Counter measures, Sniffers, Session Hijacking and Denial of Service: Sniffers, Session Hijacking, Denial of Service and Distributed Denial of Service.

Unit 4

Web Server Hacking, Web Application Hacking, Database Hacking, Wireless Technologies, Mobile Device Operation and Security, Wireless LANs.

Unit 5

IDS, Firewalls and Honeypots: Intrusion Detection Systems, Firewalls, Honeypots, Physical Security, Social Engineering, Cloud Computing, Botnets.

Reference Books:

1. Certified Ethical Hacker, Version 9, Second Edition, Michael Gregg, Pearson IT Certification

2. Hacking the Hacker, Roger Grimes, Wiley

3. The Unofficial Guide to Ethical Hacking, Ankit Fadia, Premier Press.

ADVANCED COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE (24CCSE08T)

Unit 1

Parallel Computer Models: - The state of computing-Multiprocessors and Multi computers-Multivector and SIMD Computers-PRAM and VLSI Models. Program and Networks Properties: -Conditions of Parallelism- Program Partitioning and Scheduling- Program Flow Mechanisms-System Interconnect Architectures. Principles of Scalable Performance: - Performance Metrics and Measures-Parallel Processing ApplicationsSpeedup Performance Laws-Scalability Analysis and Approaches, Architectural Development Track.

Unit 2

Processors and Memory Hierarchy: - Advanced Processor Technology-Superscalar and Vector ProcessorsMemory Hierarchy Technology.Bus, Cache and Shared Memory: - Bus Systems-Cache Memory Organizations-Shared-Memory Organizations.

Unit 3

Pipelining and Super Scalar Techniques: - Linear Pipeline Processors-Nonlinear Pipeline Processors-Instruction Pipeline Design. Multiprocessors and Multi computers: -Multiprocessor System Interconnects-Cache Coherence and Synchronization Mechanisms-Message-Passing Mechanisms.

Unit 4

Multivector and SIMD Computers: - Vector Processing Principles-Multivector Multiprocessors-Compound Vector Processing-SIMD Computer Organizations-The Connection Machine CM-5. Scalable, Multithreaded, and Dataflow Architectures: - Latency –Hiding Techniques-Principles of Multithreading Scalable and Multithreaded Architectures- Dataflow and Hybrid Architectures.

Unit 5

Instruction Level Parallelism: - Introduction-Basic Design Issues-Problem Definition-Model of a Typical Processor- Operand Forwarding-Reorder Buffer-Register Renaming-Tomasulo 's Algorithm-Branch Prediction Limitations in Exploiting Instruction Level Parallelism-Thread Level Parallelism. Trends in Parallel Systems: - Forms of Parallelism-Case Studies: AMD Opteron, Intel Pentium Processors.

Text Books:

1. Kai Hwang and Naresh Jotwani, Advanced Computer Architecture (SIE): Parallelism, Scalability, Programmability, McGraw Hill Education 3/e. 2015

Reference Books:

1. John L. Hennessy and David A. Patterson, Computer Architecture: A quantitative approach, 5th edition, Morgan Kaufmann Elseveir, 2013

Human Computer Interaction (24CCSE09T)

Unit 1

Introduction : Importance of user Interface – definition, importance of good design. Benefits of good design. A brief history of Screen design. The graphical user interface – popularity of graphics, the concept of direct manipulation, graphical system, Characteristics, Web user – Interface popularity, characteristics- Principles of user interface.

Unit 2

Design Process & Screen Designing : Design process – Human interaction with computers, importance of human characteristics, human considerations in design, Human interaction speeds, and understanding business junctions. Screen Designing : Design goals – Screen planning and purpose, organizing screen elements, ordering of screen data and content – screen navigation and flow – Visually pleasing composition– information retrieval on web – statistical graphics – Technological consideration in interface design.

Unit 3

Windows & Components: Windows – New and Navigation schemes selection of window, selection of devices based and screen based controls. Components – text and messages, Icons and increases – Multimedia, colors, uses problems, choosing colors

Unit 4

Tools & Methods: Software tools – Specification methods, interface – Building Tools.

Unit 5 Interaction Devices

Keyboard and function keys – pointing devices – speech recognition digitization and generation – image and video displays – drivers.

Prescribed Text Books:
1. The essential guide to user interface design, Wilbert O Galitz, Wiley DreamaTech.
2. Designing the user interface. 3rd Edition Ben Shneidermann, Pearson Education Asia
Reference books:
1. Human – Computer Interaction. Alan Dix, Janet Fincay, Gre Goryd, Abowd, Russell Bealg, Pearson Education.
2. Interaction Design PRECE, ROGERS, SHARPS. Wiley Dreamtech
3. User Interface Design, Soren Lauesen, Pearson Education.
4. Human- Computer Interaction, D. R. Olsen, Cengage Lerning.
5. Human- Computer Interaction, Smith – Atakan, Cenage Learning

MACHINE LEARNING (24CCSE0AT)

UNIT I

INTRODUCTION: Learning Problems – Perspectives and Issues – Concept Learning – Version Spaces and Candidate Eliminations – Inductive bias – Decision Tree learning – Representation – Algorithm – Heuristic Space Search.

UNIT II

NEURAL NETWORKS AND GENETIC ALGORITHMS: Neural Network Representation – Problems – Perceptron's – Multilayer Networks and Back Propagation Algorithms – Advanced Topics – Genetic Algorithms – Hypothesis Space Search – Genetic Programming

– Models of Evaluation and Learning.

UNIT III

BAYESIAN AND COMPUTATIONAL LEARNING: Bayes Theorem – Concept Learning – Maximum Likelihood – Minimum Description Length Principle – Bayes Optimal Classifier – Gibbs Algorithm – Naïve Bayes Classifier – Bayesian Belief Network – EM Algorithm – Probability Learning – Sample Complexity – Finite and Infinite Hypothesis Spaces – Mistake Bound Model.

UNIT IV

INSTANCE BASED LEARNING: K- Nearest Neighbor Learning – Locally weighted Regression – Radial Bases Functions – Case Based Learning.

UNIT V

ADVANCED LEARNING: Learning Sets of Rules – Sequential Covering Algorithm – Learning Rule Set – First Order Rules – Sets of First Order Rules – Induction on Inverted Deduction – Inverting Resolution – Analytical Learning – Perfect Domain Theories – Explanation Base Learning – FOCL Algorithm – Reinforcement Learning – Task – Q-Learning – Temporal Difference Learning

TEXT BOOK

1. Machine Learning – Tom M. Mitchell, - MGH

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective, Stephen Marsland, Taylor & Francis

NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING (24CCSE0BT)

Unit 1

Introduction to Natural language : The Study of Language, Applications of NLP, Evaluating Language Understanding Systems, Different Levels of Language Analysis, Representations and Understanding, Organization of Natural language Understanding Systems, Linguistic Background: An outline of English Syntax

Unit 2

Grammars and Parsing 9 Grammars and Parsing- Top- Down and Bottom-Up Parsers, Transition Network Grammars, Feature Systems and Augmented Grammars, Morphological Analysis and the Lexicon, Parsing with Features, Augmented Transition Networks

Unit 3

Grammars for Natural Language 9 Grammars for Natural Language, Movement Phenomenon in Language, Handling questions in Context Free Grammars, Hold Mechanisms in ATNs, Gap Threading, Human Preferences in Parsing, Shift Reduce Parsers, Deterministic Parsers

Unit 4

Semantic Interpretation and Language Modelling 9 Semantic Interpretation: Semantic & Logical form, Word senses & ambiguity, The basic logical form language, Encoding ambiguity in the logical Form, Verbs & States in logical form, Thematic roles, Speech acts & embedded sentences, Defining semantics structure model theory. Language Modeling: Introduction, n-Gram Models, Language model Evaluation, Parameter Estimation, Language Model Adaption, Types of Language Models, Language-Specific Modeling Problems, Multilingual and Cross-lingual Language Modeling.

Unit 5

Machine Translation: Survey: Introduction, Problems of Machine Translation, Is Machine Translation Possible, Brief History, Possible Approaches, Current Status. Multilingual Information Retrieval:Introduction, Document Preprocessing, Monolingual Information Retrieval, CLIR, MLIR, Evaluation in Information Retrieval, Tools, Software and Resources. Multilingual Automatic Summarization: Introduction, Approaches to Summarization, Evaluation, How to Build a Summarizer, Competitions and Datasets

Prescribed Text Books:

1. James Allen, Natural Language Understanding, 2nd Edition, 2003, Pearson Education

2. Daniel M.Bikel and ImedZitouni "Multilingual Natural Language Processing Applications : From Theory To Practice" Pearson Publications

Reference Books:

1. Natural Language Processing, A paninian perspective, AksharBharathi, Vineet Chaitanya, Prentice –Hall of India

2. Charniack, Eugene, Statistical Language Learning, MIT Press, 1993

3. Jurafsky, Dan and Martin, James, Speech and Language Processing, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2008

4. Manning, Christopher and Henrich, Schutze, Foundations of Statistical Natural Language Processing, MIT Press, 1999.

MOBILE COMPUTING (24CCSE0CT)

UNIT I

INTRODUCTION: Introduction to Mobile Computing — Applications of Mobile Computing- Generations of Mobile Communication Technologies- Multiplexing — Spread spectrum -MAC Protocols — SDMA- TDMA- FDMA- CDMA

UNIT II

MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATION SYSTEM: Introduction to Cellular Systems — GSM — Services & Architecture — Protocols — Connection Establishment — Frequency Allocation — Routing — Mobility Management — Security — GPRS- UMTS — Architecture — Handover — Security

UNIT III

MOBILE NETWORK LAYER : Mobile IP — DHCP — AdHoc– Proactive protocol-DSDV, Reactive Routing Protocols — DSR, AODV , Hybrid routing –ZRP, Multicast Routing- ODMRP, Vehicular Ad Hoc networks (VANET) –MANET Vs VANET — Security.

UNIT IV

MOBILE TRANSPORT AND APPLICATION LAYER : Mobile TCP– WAP — Architecture — WDP — WTLS — WTP –WSP — WAE — WTA Architecture — WML

UNIT V

MOBILE PLATFORMS AND APPLICATIONS: Mobile Device Operating Systems — Special Constraints & Requirements — Commercial Mobile Operating Systems — Software Development Kit: iOS, Android, BlackBerry, Windows Phone — MCommerce — Structure — Pros & Cons — Mobile Payment System — Security Issues

Prescribed Text Books:

1.Prasant Kumar Pattnaik, Rajib Mall, ―Fundamentals of Mobile Computing‖, PHI Learning Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi – 2012

Reference Text Books:

1. Dharma Prakash Agarval, Qing and An Zeng, "Introduction to Wireless and Mobile systems",Thomson Asia Pvt Ltd, 2005.

2. Uwe Hansmann, Lothar Merk, Martin S. Nicklons and Thomas Stober, ―Principles ofMobile Computing‖, Springer, 2003.

DATA WAREHOUSING AND MINING (24CCSE0DT)

UNIT I

Introduction: Fundamentals of data mining, Data Mining Functionalities, Classification of Data Mining systems, Data Mining Task Primitives, Integration of a Data Mining System with a Database or a Data Warehouse System, Major issues in Data Mining. Data Preprocessing: Need for Preprocessing the Data, Data Cleaning, Data Integration and Transformation, Data Reduction, Discretization and Concept Hierarchy Generation.

UNIT II

Data Warehouse and OLAP Technology for Data Mining: Data Warehouse, Multidimensional Data Model, Data Warehouse Architecture, Data Warehouse Implementation, Further Development of Data Cube Technology, From Data Warehousing to Data Mining. Data Cube Computation and Data Generalization: Efficient Methods for Data Cube Computation, Further Development of Data Cube and OLAP Technology, Attribute-Oriented Induction.

UNIT III

Mining Frequent Patterns, Associations and Correlations: Basic Concepts, Efficient and Scalable Frequent Itemset Mining Methods, Mining various kinds of Association Rules, From Association Mining to Correlation Analysis, Constraint-Based Association Mining, Classification and Prediction: Issues Regarding Classification and Prediction, Classification by Decision Tree Induction, Bayesian Classification, Rule-Based Classification, Classification by Back propagation, Support Vector Machines, Associative Classification, Lazy Learners, Other Classification Methods, Prediction, Accuracy and Error measures, Evaluating the accuracy of a Classifier or a Predictor, Ensemble Methods

UNIT IV

Cluster Analysis Introduction :Types of Data in Cluster Analysis, A Categorization of Major Clustering Methods, Partitioning Methods, Hierarchical Methods, Density-Based Methods, Grid- Based Methods, Model-Based Clustering Methods, Clustering High-Dimensional Data, Constraint-Based Cluster Analysis, Outlier Analysis.

UNIT V

Mining Streams, Time Series and Sequence Data: Mining Data Streams, Mining Time-Series Data, Mining Sequence Patterns in Transactional Databases, Mining Sequence Patterns in Biological Data,

Graph Mining, Social Network Analysis and Multi relational Data Mining, Mining Object, Spatial, Multimedia, Text and Web Data: Multidimensional Analysis and Descriptive Mining of Complex Data Objects, Spatial Data Mining, Multimedia Data Mining, Text Mining, Mining the World Wide Web.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques, Jiawei Han and Micheline Kamber, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Elsevier, Second Edition, 2006.
2. Introduction to Data Mining – Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach and Vipin Kumar, Pearson Education.

REFERENCES:

1. Data Mining Techniques, Arun KPujari, Second Edition, Universities Press.
2. Data Warehousing in the Real World, Sam Aanhory& Dennis Murray Pearson EdnAsia.
3. Insight into Data Mining, K.P.Soman, S.Diwakar,V.Ajay, PHI,2008.

DATA ANALYTICS (24CCSE0ET)

UNIT-I

Introduction to Big Data: Introduction to Big Data Platform – Challenges of Conventional System – Intelligent dataanalysis – Nature of Data – Analytic Processes and Tool – Analysis vs Reporting – Modern Data Analytic Tool – Statistical Concepts: Sampling Distributions – Re-Sampling – Statistical Inference – Prediction Error.

UNIT- II

Mining Data Streams: Introduction To Stream Concepts – Stream Data Model and Architecture - Stream Computing –Sampling Data in a Stream – Filtering Stream – Counting Distinct Elements in a Stream – Estimating Moments – Counting Oneness in a Window – Decaying Window – Real time Analytics Platform(RTAP) Applications – Case Studies – Real Time Sentiment Analysis, Stock Market Predictions.

UNIT – III

Hadoop: History of Hadoop- The Hadoop Distributed File System – Components of Hadoop – Analyzing the Data with Hadoop – Scaling Out – Hadoop Streaming – Design of HDFS- Java interfaces to HDFSBasics- Developing a Map Reduce Application – How Map Reduce Works – Anatomy ofa Map Reduce Job run – Failures – Job Scheduling – Shuffle and Sort – Task Execution – Map Reduce Types and Formats – Map Reduce Features.

UNIT – IV

Hadoop Environment: Setting up a Hadoop Cluster – Cluster specification – Cluster Setup and Installation –Hadoop Configuration – Security in Hadoop – Administering Hadoop – HDFS – Monitoring – Maintence-Hadoop Benchmarks – Hadoop in the Cloud.

UNIT –V

Frameworks: Applications on Big Data Using Pig and Hive – Data Processing operators in Pig – Hive Services– HiveQL – Querying Data in Hive – fundamentals of HBase and Zookeeper – IBM Info Sphere Big Insights and Streams. Visualization - Visual data analysis techniques, interaction techniques; Systems and applications.

Text Books:

1. Michael Berthold, David J.Hand, Intelligent Data Analysis, Spingers, 2007.

2. Tom White, Hadoop: The Definitive Guide Third Edition, O"reilly Media, 2012.

Reference Books:

1. Bill Franks, Taming the big Data tidal Wave: Finding Opportunities in Huge DataStreams with Advanced Analytics, John Wiley & sons, 2012.

2. Glenn J. Myatt, Making Sense of Data , John Wiley & Sons, 2007 Pete Warden, BigData Glossary, O"Reilly, 2011.

3. Jiawei Han, MichelineKamber, Data Mining Concepts and Techniques, SecondEdition.

4. Elsevier, Reprinted 2008. Da Ruan, Guoquing Chen, Etienne E.Kerre, Geert Wets,Intelligent Data Mining, Springer, 2007.

INTERNET OF THINGS (24CCSE0FT)

UNIT 1

Introduction - Internet of Things – **Design Principles for Connected Devices** – Web Thinking for Connected Devices – **Internet Principles** – IP – TCP – IP Protocol Suite – UDP – IP Address – MAC Address – TCP and UDP Ports – Application Layer Protocols.

UNIT 2

Prototyping – Prototypes and Production – Cloud – Open Source vs Closed Source – Tapping into the Community **– Prototyping Embedded Devices** – Electronics – Embedded Computing Basics – Ardunio – Raspberry Pi – Beagle Bone Black – Electronic Imp.

UNIT 3

Prototyping the Physical Design – Laser Cutting – 3D Printing – CNC Milling – Repurposing and Recycling – **Prototyping Online Components** – New API – Real Time Reactions – Other Protocols.

UNIT 4

Techniques for writing Embedded Code – Memory Management – Performance and Battery life – Libraries – Debugging – **Business Models** – Models – Funding an Internet of Things Startup.

UNIT 5

Moving to Manufacture – Designing Kits – Designing Printed Circuit Boards – Manufacturing Printed Circuit Boards – Mass Producing the case and other Fixtures – Scaling up Software – **Ethics** – Characterizing the Internet of Things – Control – Environment – Solutions.

Text Books:

1. Adrian Mcewen and HakinCassimally, "Designing The Internet of Things" Wiley Publications , 2015

Reference Books:

1. Vijay Madisetti and ArshdeepBahga, "Internet of Things (A Hands-on-Approach)", 1stEdition, VPT, 2014.

2. Francis daCosta, "Rethinking the Internet of Things: A Scalable Approach to Connecting Everything", 1st Edition, Apress Publications, 2013

CLOUD COMPUTING (24CCSE0GT)

UNIT-I

Introduction to cloud computing – The Evolution of cloud computing – Hardware Evolution- Internet Software Evolution – Server Virtualization – Web Services Deliver from the cloud– Communication-as-a-service–Infrastructure-as-a-service–Monitoring-as-a-service–Platform- as- a-Service - Software-as-a-service – Building Cloud Network.

UNIT-II

Federation in the cloud – presence in the cloud – Privacy and its Relation to cloud-Based Information Systems– Security in the cloud – Common Standards in the cloud-End-User Access to the cloud Computing.

UNIT-III

Introduction – Advancing towards a Utility Model – Evolving IT infrastructure – Evolving Software Applications – Continuum of Utilities- Standards and Working Groups- Standards Bodies and Working Groups- Service Oriented Architecture- Business Process Execution Language- Interoperability Standards for Data Center Management – Utility Computing Technology- Virtualization – Hyper Threading – Blade Servers- Automated Provisioning- Policy Based Automation- Application Management – Evaluating Utility Management Technology – Virtual Test and development Environment – Data Center Challenges and Solutions – Automating the Data Center.

UNIT-IV

Software Utility Application Architecture – Characteristics of a SaaS – Software Utility Applications – Cost Versus Value – Software Application Services Framework – Common Enablers – Conceptual view to Reality – Business profits – Implementing Database System for Multitenant Architecture.

UNIT-V

Other Design Consideration – Design of a Web Services Metering Interface – ApplicationMonitoring Implementation – A Design for an update and Notification Policy – Transforming to Software as a Service – Application Transformation Program – Business Model Scenarios – Virtual Services for Organizations – The Future.

Text Books:

1. Guy Bunker and Darren Thomson, Delivering utiliy Computing, John Wiley & Sons Ltd,2012.

References Books:

1. John W. Rittinghouse and Ames F. Ransome, Cloud Computing Implementation , Management and security, CRC press & Francis Group, Boca Raton London NewYork. 2010.

2. Alfredo Mendroza, Utility Computing Technologies, Standards, and Strategies ArtechHouse INC, 2007.

COMPUTER NETWORKS (24CCSE0HT)

Unit I

Introduction: Networks, Network Types, Internet History, Standards and Administration, Network Models: Protocol Layering, TCP/IP Protocol Suite, The ISO Model.

The Physical layer: Data and Signals, Transmission impairment, Data rate limits, Performance, Transmission media: Introduction, Guided Media, Unguided Media, Switching: Introduction, Circuit Switched Networks, Packet switching.

Unit II

The Data Link Layer: Introduction, Link layer addressing, Error detection and Correction: Cyclic codes, Checksum, Forward error correction, Data link control: DLC Services, Data link layer protocols, HDLC, Point to Point Protocol, Media Access control: Random Access, Controlled Access, Channelization, Connecting devices and virtual LANs: Connecting Devices.

Unit III

The Network Layer: Network layer design issues, Routing algorithms, Congestion control algorithms, Quality of service, Internetworking, The network layer in the Internet: IPV4 Addresses, IPV6, Internet Control protocol, OSPF, BGP, IP, ICMPv4, IGMP.

Unit IV

The Transport Layer: The Transport Service, Elements of Transport Protocols, Congestion Control, The internet transport protocols: UDP, TCP, Performance problems in computer networks, Network performance measurement.

Unit V

The Application Layer: Introduction, Client Server Programming, WWW and HTTP, FTP, e-mail, TELNET, Secure Shell, Domain Name System, SNMP.

Text Books:

1. "Data communications and networking", Behrouz A. Forouzan, Mc Graw Hill Education, 5th edition, 2012.

2. "Computer Networks", Andrew S. Tanenbaum, Wetherall, Pearson, 5th edition, 2010.

References:

1. Data Communication and Networks, Bhushan Trivedi, Oxford

2. "Internetworking with TCP/IP – Principles, protocols, and architecture- Volume 1, Douglas E. Comer, 5th edition, PHI

3. "Computer Networks", 5E, Peterson, Davie, Elsevier.

4. "Introduction to Computer Networks and Cyber Security", Chawan- Hwa Wu, Irwin, CRC Publications.

5. "Computer Networks and Internets with Internet Applications", Comer.

DESIGN PATTERNS (24CCSE0IT)

UNIT I

Envisioning Architecture - What is Software Architecture, Architectural patterns, reference models,reference architectures, architectural structures and views and the Architecture Business Cycle.

Creating an Architecture - Quality Attributes, achieving qualities, designing the Architecture, Documenting software architectures, Reconstructing Software Architecture.

UNIT II

Introduction to Patterns - What is a Pattern? What makes a Pattern? Pattern Categories, Relationshipsbetween Patterns, Pattern Description, Patterns and Software Architecture.

Architectural Patterns: Layers, Pipes and Filters, Blackboard, Broker, Microkernel, MVC, PAC, Reflection.

UNIT III

What is Design Pattern, organizing catalogs, Role in solving design problems, Selection and Usage,

Creational Patterns - Abstract factory, builder, factory method, prototype, singleton,

UNIT IV

Structural Patterns - Adapter, bridge, composite, decorator, façade, flyweight, Proxy, Decorator, façade,flyweight, Proxy.

UNIT V

Behavioral Patterns - Chain of responsibility, command, Interpreter, iterator, mediator, memento, observer, state, strategy, template method, and visitor.

Case Studies – Designing a Document Editor **-** Design issues of Lexi Editor in Deign Patterns, TheWorld Wide Web - a case study in interoperability

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Software Architecture in Practice, second edition, Len Bass, Paul Clements & Rick Kazman, Pearson Education,2003.

2. Pattern-Oriented Software Architecture", A System of Patterns, Frank Buschmann Regine Meunier,Hans Rohnert, Peter Sommerlad and Michael Stal, WlLEY.

3. Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software, Erich Gamma, Pearson Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. AntiPatterns: Refactoring Software, Architectures, and Projects in Crisis, by William J. Brown,Raphael C. Malveau, Hays W. "Skip" McCormick , Thomas J. Mowbray (Author) 1st Edition,

2. Java testing patterns, John Thomas etc, wiley.

3. Software architecture, David M. Dikel, David Kane and James R. Wilson, Prentice Hall PTR,2001

4. Head First Design patterns, Eric Freeman & Elisabeth Freeman, O"REILLY, 2007.

5. .Design Patterns in Java, Steven John Metsker & William C. Wake, Pearson,education 2006

INFORMATION SECURITY (24CCSE0JT)

Unit-I

Computer Security concepts: The OSI Security Architecture, Security attacks, Security services and Security mechanisms, A model for Network Security

Classical encryption techniques- symmetric cipher model, substitution ciphers, transpositionciphers, Steganography.

Modern Block Ciphers: Block ciphers principles, Data encryption standard (DES), Strength of DES, linear and differential cryptanalysis, block cipher modes of operations, AES, RC4.

Unit-II

Introduction to Number theory – Integer Arithmetic, Modular Arithmetic, Matrices, Linear Congruence, Algebraic Structures, $GF(2^n)$ Fields, Primes, Primality Testing, Factorization, Chinese remainder Theorem, Quadratic Congruence, Exponentiation and Logarithm.

Public-key cryptography - Principles of public-key cryptography, RSA Algorithm, Diffie- Hellman Key Exchange, ELGamal cryptographic system, Elliptic Curve Arithmetic, Elliptic curve cryptography

Unit-III

Cryptographic Hash functions: Applications of Cryptographic Hash functions, Requirements and security, Hash functions based on Cipher Block Chaining, Secure Hash Algorithm (SHA)

Message Authentication Codes: Message authentication Requirements, Message authentication functions, Requirements for Message authentication codes, security of MACs, HMAC, MACs based on Block Ciphers, Authenticated Encryption

Digital Signatures-RSA with SHA & DSS

Unit-IV

Key Management and distribution: Symmetric key distribution using Symmetric Encryption, Symmetric key distribution using Asymmetric, Distribution of Public keys, X.509 Certificates, Public key Infrastructure.

User Authentication: Remote user Authentication Principles, Remote user Authentication using Symmetric Encryption, Kerberos, Remote user Authentication using Asymmetric Encryption, Federated Identity Management, Electronic mail security: Pretty Good Privacy (PGP), S/MIME.

Unit-V

Security at the Transport Layer(SSL and TLS) : SSL Architecture, Four Protocols, SSL Message Formats, Transport Layer Security, HTTPS, SSH

Security at the Network layer (IPSec): Two modes, Two Security Protocols, Security Association, Security Policy, Internet Key Exchange.

System Security: Description of the system, users, Trust and Trusted Systems, Buffer Overflow and Malicious Software, Malicious Programs, worms, viruses, Intrusion Detection System(IDS), Firewalls

Text books:

1. "Cryptography and Network Security", Behrouz A. Frouzan and Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, Mc Graw Hill Education, 2nd edition, 2013.

2."Cryptography and Network Security: Principals and Practice", William Stallings, Pearson Education , Fifth Edition, 2013.

References:

1. "Network Security and Cryptography", Bernard Menezes , Cengage Learning.

2. "Cryptography and Security", C.K. Shymala, N. Harini and Dr. T.R. Padmanabhan, Wiley-India.

3. "Applied Cryptography, Bruce Schiener, 2nd edition, John Wiley & Sons.

4. "Cryptography and Network Security", Atul Kahate, TMH.

5. „Introduction to Cryptography", Buchmann, Springer.

6. „Number Theory in the Spirit of Ramanujan", Bruce C.Berndt, University Press

7. "Introduction to Analytic Number Theory", Tom M.Apostol, University Press

BLOCK CHAIN AND ITS APPLICATIONS (24CCSE0KT)

Unit 1

Basics: Distributed Database, Two General Problem, Byzantine General problem and Fault Tolerance, Hadoop Distributed File System, Distributed Hash Table, ASIC resistance, Turing Complete. Cryptography: Hash function, Digital Signature - ECDSA, Memory Hard Algorithm, Zero, and Knowledge Proof.

Unit 2

Block chain: Introduction, Advantage over conventional distributed database, Blockchain Network, Mining Mechanism, Distributed Consensus, Merkle Patricia Tree, Gas Limit, Transactions and Fee, Anonymity, Reward, Chain Policy, Life of Blockchain application, Soft & Hard Fork, Private and Public blockchain.

Unit 3

Distributed Consensus: Nakamoto consensus, Proof of Work, Proof of Stake, Proof of Burn, Difficulty Level, Sybil Attack, Energy utilization and alternate

Unit 4

Crypto currency: History, Distributed Ledger, Bitcoin protocols - Mining strategy and rewards, Ethereum - Construction, DAO, Smart Contract, GHOST, Vulnerability, Attacks, Sidechain, Namecoin

Unit 5

Crypto currency Regulation: Stakeholders, Roots of Bit coin, Legal Aspects-Crypto currency Exchange, Black Market and Global Economy. Applications: Internet of Things, Medical Record Management System, Domain Name Service and future of Blockchain.

Prescribed Text Book:
1. Arvind Narayanan, Joseph Bonneau, Edward Felten, Andrew Miller and Steven Goldfeder, Bitcoin and Cryptocurrency Technologies: A Comprehensive Introduction, Princeton University Press (July 19, 2016).

Reference Books:
1. Antonopoulos, Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies
2. Satoshi Nakamoto, Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System
3. DR. Gavin Wood, ―ETHEREUM: A Secure Decentralized Transaction Ledger,‖Yellow paper.2014.
4. Nicola Atzei, Massimo Bartoletti, and Tiziana Cimoli, A survey of attacks on Ethereum smart contracts.